## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING



| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |
|  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | 3rd \& low |  | 3rd \& low |
| NT | Attitude |  | 1/3/5 combined with |
|  |  |  | attitude in supported suit |
| Subseq | 2/4 through declarer |  | 1/3/5 combined with |
|  | in new and unbid suit |  | attitude in supported suit |
| Other: against 5+ level we lead K from AK |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AKx |  | AKx |
| King | KQx, AK b |  | KQx, AK in strong suit |
| Queen | QJx, (AKQ |  | QJx, (KQJx), (KQ10) |
| Jack | J10x, KJ10x |  | A/KJ10, J10x |
| 10 | 109x, H109x |  | 109x, H109x |
| 9 | H98, KJ9, 9 x |  | H98, 9x(x) |
| Hi-X | Xx, xxX, x |  | XXx, xXxx, xxXxx |
| Lo-X | HxX, HxX |  | HxX, HxXX, HxxxX |
| SIGNA | S IN ORDER OF | RIORITY |  |
|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | d $\quad$ Discarding |
| 1 | High = enc | Low = even | Odd = enc |
| Suit 2 | High = even | Suit preference | Low = even |
| 3 | Suit preference |  | Suit preference |
| 1 | High = enc. / even | Suit preference | Odd = enc |
| NT 2 | Low = even | Low = even | Low $=$ even |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| Signals | cluding Trumps): | CA after the fir | first trick; odd=enc 1st disc |
| Suit pre | rence in trump suit; | uit preference at | trick 1 in 6+crd suit |
| Smith V | NT by 3rd hand wh | inserting an hon | nour at trick 1 ( $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Pos}$ ) |
|  |  | DOUBLES |  |
| TAKEO | UT DOUBLES (Sty | ; Responses; Re | Reopening) |
| Almost | very double is take |  |  |
| Suppor | doubles and redoubl | at 1 and 2-level |  |
| X = op | ing bid with support | for unbid majors | OR strong |
|  |  |  |  |
| SPECI | L, ARTIFICIAL \& | COMPETITIVE | E DBLS/RDLS |
| 1\% (1*) | $X=4+\uparrow$ but denies 4 |  |  |
| 1* (1-) | $X=4+$ + |  |  |
| Double | (after 1品-opening) on | irect splinter ask | ks for the underneath suit |
| Double | (after $1 \vee$-opening) on | direct splinter sho | ows interest in |
| Double | y passed hand on a conce | nventional bid is | s lead directing |

## CATEGORY: Green

NCBO: Netherlands
PLAYERS: Berend van den Bos - Joris van Lankveld
EVENT: Bermuda Bowl 2023

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
$1 \%=2+\mathrm{NF}$
$1 *=5+$ or 4441s
$1 \vee / \Delta=5+$
1NT = 15-17
$1 \mathrm{NT}=10-13$ at favourable (10-14 in $3 \mathrm{rd} / 4$ th seat
$2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ weak 2 in $\uparrow, 23-24$ balanced or GF $\uparrow / \uparrow / \uparrow$
$2 \star=$ weak 2 in $\uparrow / \Delta, 25+$ balanced or GF
2M = 5M 4+ minor (5/5 vulnerable), weak
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
1 NT at favourable $=10-13\left(1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}\right.$ seat $), 10-14\left(3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}\right)$
We use a lot of transfers in competition up to the 4 -leve
$1 \stackrel{2}{2}$ (p) $1 *=$ any $0-6$, natural, $7+$ no $4 M$ OR 44 M less than inv.
1\&-1NT $=6 \vee$ up to invitational
$1 \star-1 \mathrm{NT}=$ game forcing relay
$1-2 *=$ natural, 1 -round forcing, $6+$ hcp
$1 \mathrm{M}-2$ = game forcing relay (natural, 'balanced' or fit in M)
(1M) $2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{oM} \& \mathrm{clubs}$
(1M) $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{oM} \&$ diamonds
(1M) $3 \boldsymbol{2}=$ minors
(1m) $2 \star=$ majors; (1m) $2 \mathrm{~N}=\vee+$ other minor
(1m) $3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{om} \&$ spades
$1 \mathrm{~m}-(1 \mathrm{x})-2 \mathrm{NT}=5 / 5$ in remaining suits

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

(3x) double (5x) when we are vul vs. not vul

## IMPORTANT NOTES

Third seat openings may be weak and off shape Upgrades possible with good shape and tens/nines PSYCHICS: Rare

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { OPENI } \\ & \text { NG } \end{aligned}$ | TIC <br> K IF <br> ART <br> IFIC <br> IAL | MIN． <br> NO． <br> OF <br> CAR <br> DS | NEG． <br> DBL <br> THR <br> U | Berend van den Bos－Joris van Lankveld |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 128 | X | 2 | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2+\& \text { any } 4432 \text { possible } \\ & 5 \star 332 \text { with } 17-19 \text { possible } \\ & 10+\text { HCP } \end{aligned}$ | 1 any 0－6，7－10 44M or no 4－card major 1 M natural，may bypass $4+\star$ ， $1 \mathrm{NT} 6 \uparrow$ up to INV 2＊ $4+20+2$＝6－9 5 4 4 <br>  Preemptive； $3 \star$ preemptive； 3 M weak | $\begin{aligned} & 1 *-1 N T=18-20 \text { balanced } \\ & 1 *-1 \downarrow=12-14 \text { BAL or } 4+\downarrow \text { UNBAL } \\ & 1 *-1 \vee-1 N T=44 \mathrm{MM} \text { less than inv } \end{aligned}$ | 12－（X）－2x＝NF 6＋cards With passed hand：fitbid |
| 1＊ |  | 4 | 4 | $5+$ or 4441＊10＋HCP | 1NT GF relay； 2 natural $6+\mathrm{HCP} ; 2 \star 5-9$ raise <br>  | 1－1ヶ－2ヘ＝6＋ | $1 *(\mathrm{X}) 3 \times$ good raise in＊ |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 |  | 5＋『 10＋HCP |  3＊6－94ヶ；3 any splinter；3ヶ Preemptive | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \vee-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \boldsymbol{\infty}=4+\boldsymbol{\infty} \text { or any }(15) 16+ \\ & 1 \vee-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \mathrm{NT}=6 \vee 4 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{15+} \end{aligned}$ | 1 －2＝good raise |
| 14 |  | 5 |  | 5＋10＋HCP | 1NT NF；2＊GF Relay；2NT Inv 3＋\＆；3＊6V INV $3 \leqslant 6-94$ ； $3 \uparrow$ any splinter；4 $/ \stackrel{\text { void SPL }}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \boldsymbol{\omega}=4+\boldsymbol{2} \text { or any }(15) 16+\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o} 64 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \mathrm{NT}=64 \mathrm{~m} 15+ \end{aligned}$ | 1－20＝good raise |
| INT |  |  |  | 15－17 balanced $10-13$ at favourable $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ $10-14$ at favourable $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ | 2 stayman； $2 \star / \vee$ TRF，could be $4+; 2 \star$ range ask or minors；2NT natural，GF；3＊ 4441 or $\begin{aligned} & (53) 41 \\ & 3 \uparrow / \uparrow / 4=\text { shortness with } 4441(5440) \end{aligned}$ | Transfers after 1NT－20－2x | 1NT（x）$p(p) x x=2$ places <br> 1NT（p）2＊（X）xx $=2$ <br> 1NT（p）2（X）pass $=3+2$ |
| 2． | X |  |  | 6 5－10 HCP <br> 23－24 balanced or GF $\mathbf{2} / \mathrm{P} / \mathbf{\Delta}$ | $2 \star$ relay；2NT inquiry，new suit $=\mathrm{NF}$ |  |  |
| 2＊ | X | 0 |  | $6 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{5}$－10 HCP <br> $25+$ balanced or GF |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | $5 \vee 4+$ minor 5－10 HCP <br> 5／5＋when vulnerable | 2NT＝asks minor，could be weak；new suit NF $4 \boldsymbol{*}=$ pass or correct |  |  |
| 24 |  | 5 |  | 5a 4＋minor 5－10 HCP $5 / 5+$ when vulnerable | 2NT＝asks minor，could be weak；new suit NF $4 \boldsymbol{2}=$ pass or correct |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 21－22 balanced May have 5M／6m |  |  |  |
| 3\％ |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | $3 \diamond$ puppet to 3ヶ；3 GF；3 NF；4＊optional PMB | 3e－3ヶ－3ヶ（forced）－3＾＝GF；3NT＝doubt |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | $3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{NF}$ if non vul 4＊optional PMB； $4 *$ barrage |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | 3 4 ＝NF if non vul 4 optional PMB；4 $\uparrow$ ST |  |  |
| 3 A |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | 4＊＝optional PMB；4＊ST with bad trumps |  |  |
| 3NT | X |  |  | Solid minor，no A／K outside | 4／5／6＊p／c；4＊SI |  |  |
| 4\％／＊ |  |  |  | Pre－emptive | 4NT to play |  |  |
| 4 4 ／4 |  |  |  | Pre－emptive | 4NT Optional PMB |  |  |
| 4NT | X |  |  | Asking aces | 5＊$=$ no aces； $5 \mathrm{x}=$ ace in $\mathrm{x}, 5 \mathrm{~N}=$ club ace |  |  |
| 5＊ |  |  |  | Natural |  | HIGH LEVEL | DING |
| 5 |  |  |  | Natural |  | 1430 RKCB，DOPI／ROPI，splinters Optional Blackwood in competition，Poor ma Kickback in specific situations | blackwood opposite weak hands |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

